

Volume III: Freer Trade and Its Critics, 1847-1906

I. Political Economy Debate

a. Free Trade Versus Fair Trade

- (1) Sir Edward Sullivan, *Protection to Native Industry* (London: Edward Stanford., 1870)
- (2) Henry Fawcett, M.P., *Free Trade and Protection. An Inquiry into the Causes which have Retarded the General Adoption of Free Trade Since its Introduction into England* (London: Macmillan & Co., 1879)
- (3) T. H. Farrer, *Free Trade versus Fair Trade* (London: Cassell & Co., Ltd., 1886)
- (4) G. Armitage-Smith, "Fifty Years of Free-Trade," and "Why Free-Trade is not Adopted in Other Countries," in *The Free-trade Movement And its Results* (London: Blackie & Son, Ltd., 1898)

b. Tariff Reform and the Empire

- (5) 'Ritortus', "The Imperialism of British Trade," *The Contemporary Review* LXXVI, (July-December 1899)
- (6) C. F. Bastable, "The Theory of International Values," and "Taxation for Revenue in its Effects on Foreign Trade," in *The Theory of International Trade With Some of its Applications to Economic Policy* (London: Macmillan and Co., Ltd., 1903)
- (7) Percy Ashley, "Letter to Mr. Balfour," July 4, 1903 (British Museum Additional MSS. 49780)
- (8) Alfred Marshall, "Memorandum on Fiscal Policy and International Trade," (a Memorandum to Arthur Balfour), August 31, 1903 (PRO, Cab. T168/54)
- (9) 'The Assistant Editor', "Special Supplement: The Economics of Empire," *National Review* XLII (September 1903)
- (10) A. C. Pigou, "Mr Chamberlain's Proposals" *Edinburgh Review* CC, (October 1904)
- (11) J. L. Garvin, "The Principles of Constructive Economics as Applied to the Maintenance of Empire," in Committee of the Compatriots' Club, ed., *Compatriots' Club Lectures, First Series* (London: Macmillan and Co., Ltd., 1905)
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- (16) Charles Thompson Ritchie, "Preferential Tariffs," Cabinet Paper, September 9, 1903 (PRO, Cab. 37/66/58).
- (17) Joseph Chamberlain, "Letter from the Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain, M.P. to Arthur Balfour," September 9, 1903
[source: Arthur J. Balfour, ed., *Fiscal Reform Speeches Delivered by the Right Hon. Arthur James Balfour. M.P. From June 1880 to December 1905 Together with a Reprint from The Pamphlet 'Economic Notes on*

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(21) Arthur J. Balfour, Speech Delivered at Sheffield on the Occasion of the Annual Conference of the National Union of Conservative and Constitutional Associations, October 1, 1903

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