

December 2016

**KENNETH C. SHADLEN**

Department of International Development  
London School of Economics  
Houghton Street  
London WC2A 2AE  
United Kingdom

Phone: (44-20) 7852-3681  
E-mail: [k.shadlen@lse.ac.uk](mailto:k.shadlen@lse.ac.uk)  
Website: [personal.lse.ac.uk/shadlen](http://personal.lse.ac.uk/shadlen)

**CURRENT POSITION**

Professor of Development Studies, LSE  
Deputy Head of Department (Research), Department of International Development (LSE)  
Chair of Research Committee, Department of International Development (LSE)

**ADDITIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

Associate Fellow, Institute of the Americas, University College London  
Affiliated Academic, Government Department, LSE  
Research Associate, Centre for the Study of Human Rights, LSE  
Senior Research Fellow, Global Development and Environment Institute, Tufts University

**EDUCATION**

Ph.D. (Political Science), University of California, Berkeley, May 1997  
M.A. (Political Science), University of California, Berkeley, May 1989  
B.A., (International Relations), Brown University, December 1987, *Magna Cum Laude* (includes one semester at Universidad de los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia, July-December 1987)

**PREVIOUS ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT**

Reader in Development Studies, LSE 2010-2013  
Senior Lecturer in Development Studies, LSE 2006-2010  
Lecturer in Development Studies, LSE, 2002- 2006  
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Miami, 2000- 2002  
Visiting Assistant Professor, Political Science, Brown University, 1997- 2000  
Visiting Assistant Professor (Research), Watson Institute, Brown University, 1998- 2000  
Adjunct Assistant Professor, Political Science, University of Connecticut, 1998-1999  
Adjunct Instructor, Political Science, Dominican College (San Rafael, CA), January-May 1997  
Instructor, Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, August-December 1996  
Instructor, International and Area Studies, University of California, Berkeley, June-July 1996  
Visiting Research Fellow, Center for US-Mexican Studies, Univ. of California, San Diego, 1994-95  
Lecturer, Jackson School of International Studies, University of Washington, March-June 1994

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Monographs**

*Coalitions and Compliance: The Political Economy of Pharmaceutical Patents in Latin America*. Manuscript in preparation, under contract with Oxford University Press (under contract).

*Democratization Without Representation: The Politics of Small Industry in Mexico*. Penn State University Press, 2004 (paperback, 2006).

### **Edited Volumes**

*Intellectual Property, Pharmaceuticals and Public Health: Access to Drugs in Developing Countries*, co-edited with Samira Guennif, Alenka Guzman, and N. Lalitha. Edward Elgar, 2011 (paperback 2013).

*The Politics of Intellectual Property: Contestation over the Ownership, Use, and Control of Knowledge and Information*, co-edited with Sebastian Haunss. Edward Elgar, 2009 (paperback, 2011).

*The Political Economy of Hemispheric Integration: Responding to Globalization in the Americas*, co-edited with Diego Sanchez-Ancochea. Palgrave-Macmillan, 2008.

### **Refereed Journal Articles**

“Promoting and Regulating Generic Medicines: Brazil in Comparative Perspective” (with Elize Fonseca), *Pan American Journal of Public Health* (forthcoming, 2016).

“Drug patenting in India: Looking Back and Looking Forward” (with Bhaven N. Sampat), *Nature Reviews Drug Discovery* 14, No. 8 (August 2015): 519–520.

“Intellectual Property, Access to Medicines, and Health: New Research Horizons” (with Nitsan Chorev), *Studies in Comparative International Development* 50, No. 2 (June 2015): 143-156.

“TRIPS Implementation and Secondary Pharmaceutical Patenting in Brazil and India” (with Bhaven N. Sampat), *Studies in Comparative International Development* 50, No. 2 (June 2015): 228-257.

“Political Trade Dependence and North-South Trade Agreements” (with Mark Manger), *International Studies Quarterly* 58, No. 1 (March 2014): 79-91.

“Health Policy as Industrial Policy: Brazil in Comparative Perspective” (with Elize Fonseca), *Politics & Society* 41, No. 4 (December 2013): 561-587.

“The Patent Policy Trilemma,” *Austrian Journal of Development Studies* 29, No. 2 (2013): 87-105.

“Challenges to India’s Patent Laws” (co-authored with Bhaven N. Sampat and Tahir M. Amin), *Science* 337 (27 July 2012): 414-415.

“The Mexican Exception: Patents and Innovation Policy in a Non-Conformist and Reluctant Middle Income Country,” *European Journal of Development Research* 24, No. 2 (May 2012): 300-318.

“The Political Contradictions of Incremental Innovation: Lessons from Pharmaceutical Patent Examination in Brazil,” *Politics & Society* 39, No. 2 (June 2011): 143-174.

“The Puzzling Politics of Patents and Innovation Policy in Mexico,” *Law and Business Review of the Americas* 16, No. 4 (Fall 2010): 823-838.

“The Politics of Patents and Drugs in Brazil and Mexico: The Industrial Bases of Health Policies,” *Comparative Politics* 42, No. 1 (October 2009): 41-58.

- “Globalization, Power, and Integration: The Political Economy of Regional and Bilateral Trade Agreements in the Americas,” *Journal of Development Studies* 44, No. 1 (January 2008): 1-20.
- “Policy Space for Intellectual Property Management: Contrasting Multilateral and Regional-Bilateral Arrangements,” *Económica* 10, No. 2 (December 2008): 55-81.
- “The Political Economy of AIDS Treatment: Intellectual Property and the Transformation of Generic Supply,” *International Studies Quarterly* 51, No. 3 (September 2007): 559-581.
- “Intellectual Property, Trade, and Development: Can Foes be Friends?” *Global Governance* 13, No. 2 (April-June 2007): 171-177.
- “Exchanging Development for Market Access? Deep Integration and Industrial Policy under Multilateral and Regional-Bilateral Trade Agreements,” *Review of International Political Economy* 12, No. 5 (December 2005): 750-775.
- “The Political Economy of Intellectual Property Protection: The Case of Software” (co-authored with Andrew Schrank and Marcus Kurtz), *International Studies Quarterly* 49, No. 1 (March 2005): 45-71.
- “Patents and Pills, Power and Procedure: The North-South Politics of Public Health in the WTO,” *Studies in Comparative International Development* 39, No. 3 (Fall 2004): 76-108.
- “Challenges to Treatment: The Price-Infrastructure Trap and Access to Medicines,” *Journal of International Development* 16, No. 8 (December 2004): 1169-1180.
- “Orphaned by Democracy: Small Industry in Contemporary Mexico” *Comparative Politics* 35, No. 1 (October 2002): 43-62.
- “Neoliberalism, Corporatism, and Small Business Political Activism in Contemporary Mexico,” *Latin American Research Review* 35, No. 2 (Spring 2000): 73-106.
- “Continuity Amid Change: Democratization, Party Strategies and Economic Policymaking in Mexico,” *Government and Opposition* 34, No. 3 (Summer 1999): 397-419.

### Book Chapters

- “Trade and Development” (with Mark Manger), in Lisa Martin, ed., *The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of Trade*. Oxford University Press (2015), pp. 475-492.
- “Is AIDS Treatment Sustainable?” in Obijiofor Aginam, John Harrington and Peter K. Yu, ed., *Global Governance of HIV/AIDS: Intellectual Property and Access to Essential Medicines*. Edward Elgar (2013), pp. 29-56.
- “The Politics of Pharmaceutical Patent Examination in Brazil,” in Leonardo Burlamaqui, Ana Celia Castro, and Rainer Kattel, ed., *Knowledge Governance: Reasserting the Public Interest*. Anthem Press (2012), pp. 139-161.
- “Las elites, la propiedad intelectual, y la política de innovación en México: ¿Hay realmente un proyecto?” in Alejandra Salas-Porras y Matilde Luna L., ed., *¿Quién gobierna América del Norte? Elites, redes y organizaciones*. Editorial SITESA-UNAM (2012), pp. 291-323.
- “Intellectual Property for Development in Mexico,” in *The Future of North American Trade Policy: Lessons from NAFTA*. Pardee Center Task Force Report. Frederick S. Pardee Center for the Study of the Longer-Range Future, Boston University (November 2009), pp. 53-59.

- “Resources, Rules and International Political Economy: The Politics of Development in the WTO,” in Sarah Joseph, David Kinley and Jeffrey Waincymer, ed., *World Trade Organization and Human Rights: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. Edward Elgar (2009), pp. 109-132.
- “Harmonization, Differentiation, and Development: The Case of Intellectual Property in the Global Trading Regime,” in Silvia Sacchetti and Roger Sugden, ed., *Knowledge in the Development of Economies: Institutional Choices under Globalisation*. Edward Elgar (2009), pp. 44-66.
- “The Post-TRIPS Politics of Patents in Latin America,” in Sebastian Haunss and Kenneth C. Shadlen, ed., *The Politics of Intellectual Property: Contestation over the Ownership, Use, and Control of Knowledge and Information*. Edward Elgar (2009), pp. 13-28.
- “Introduction: Rethinking the Politics of Intellectual Property” (with Sebastian Haunss), in Sebastian Haunss and Kenneth C. Shadlen, ed., *The Politics of Intellectual Property: Contestation over the Ownership, Use, and Control of Knowledge and Information*. Edward Elgar (2009), pp. 1-12.
- “Introduction: Globalization, Integration and the Political Economy of Development in the Americas” (with Diego Sánchez-Ancochea), in Diego Sánchez-Ancochea and Kenneth Shadlen, eds., *The Political Economy of Hemispheric Integration: Responding to Globalization in the Americas*. New York, Palgrave (2008), pp. 1-23.
- “Treating AIDS: Intellectual Property, Generic Production, and the Challenge of Stable Supply,” in Manmohan Agarwal and Amit Shovon Ray. eds., *Globalization and the Millennium Development Goals: Negotiating the Challenge*. New Dehli, Social Science Press (2007), pp. 190-214.
- “Debt, Finance, and the IMF: Three Decades of Debt Crises in Latin America,” in *South America, Central America and The Caribbean 2007*. 15th Edition. London, Europa Publications (2007), pp. 8-12 [previous versions included in the 12th (2004), 13th (2005), and 14<sup>th</sup> (2006) Editions]
- “Estrategias Regionales Frente a Estrategias Multilaterales de Integración Económica: El TLCAN en el Contexto de la OMC,” in Ana Covarrubias, ed., *México en un Mundo Unipolar... y Diverso*. Mexico: El Colegio de Mexico (2007), pp. 93-127.
- “Democracia y Representación: Perspectivas Analíticas y Retos Actuales,” Conference Proceedings, III National Congress of Political Science and Public Administration (Mexico), Colima, Mexico, September 12-14, 2000 (published 2001).
- “Elections and Democratization in Mexico: Tax Policy in the ‘Opposition’ Congress,” in Stuart S. Nagel, ed., *Handbook of Global Economic Policy*. New York, Marcel Dekker, Inc. (2000), pp. 479-494.
- “Industrialization and Business Cleavages: Organizational Resources and the Institutional Roots of Business Alliances in Postwar Argentina and Brazil (1950s-70s),” in Theodore H. Cohn, Stephen McBride, and John Wiseman, ed., *Power in the Global Era: Grounding Globalization*. London, Macmillan Press (2000), pp. 67-80.

### Other Articles

- “The TPP and Drug Prices: Not a Settled Matter” (with Amy Kapczynski and Bhaven N. Sampat), *Foreign Affairs*, 28 October 2016 (<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2016-10-28/tpp-and-drug-prices>).

- “The Rise and Fall of ‘Prior Consent’ in Brazil.” *The WIPO Journal* 3, No. 1 (2012), pp. 103-112 [Special Issue on the Politics of Intellectual Property].
- “US-Latin America Trade Agreements,” *Integration & Trade* 33 (July-December 2011), pp. 112-114. [part of a Special Section “Latin American Trading Blocs, Between Reality and Utopia”].
- “Latin American Trade and Development in the New International Economy” (Review Essay), *Latin American Research Review* 41, No. 3 (October 2006), pp 210-221.
- “Compulsory Licenses: A Response to Disney and Pugatch” (Letter to Editor), *Know-IP*, Issue 10, December 2005, pp. 11-13.
- “Policy Space for Development in the WTO and Beyond: The Case of Intellectual Property Rights,” Global Development and Environment Institute, Working Paper No. 05-06, November 2005.
- “IP, Generics, and ARV Treatment,” *Know-IP*, Issue 3, April 2005, pp. 4-7.
- “Patents, India, and HIV/AIDS Treatment,” LSEAIDS, Update 4, April 2005.
- “Representation, Participation and Development: Lessons from Small Industry in Latin America,” Crisis States Research Centre, Working Paper No.45, June 2004.
- “Mexican Small Businesses Face Rough 1995,” *Oxford Analytica*, 27 January 1995, pp. 8-9.

### Book Reviews

- The Global Governance of Knowledge: Patent Offices and their Clients*, Peter Drahos. *Journal of Development Studies*. Vol. 48, No. 7 (July 2012), pp. 1000-1002.
- Intellectual Property, Human Rights and Development: The Role of NGOs and Social Movements*, Duncan Matthews. *Journal of Development Studies*. Vol. 48, No. 7 (July 2012), pp. 1000-1002.
- Interpreting and Implementing the TRIPS Agreement: Is it Fair?*, Justin Malbon and Charles Lawson, eds., *Progress in Development Studies* 9, No. 3 (June 2009), pp. 259-261.
- Changing Paths: International Development and the New Politics of Inclusion*, Peter P. Houtzager and Mick Moore, eds., *Journal of Development Studies* 42, No. 1 (January 2006), pp. 161-162.
- Intellectual Property: Trade, Competition, and Sustainable Development*, Thomas Cottier and Petros C. Mavroidis, eds., *World Economy* 27, No. 1 (January 2004), pp. 113-114.

### Blogs

- “Learning from India? A new approach to secondary pharmaceutical patents”  
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/indiaatlse/2013/05/03/a-new-approach-to-pharmaceutical-patents/>
- “India & drug patents: Can the US force policy change?”  
<http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2013/03/19/guest-column-on-india-drug-patents-can-the-us-force-policy-change>
- “Balancing innovation and access: India’s pharmaceutical patent laws”  
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/indiaatlse/2012/07/23/balancing-innovation-and-access-indias-pharmaceutical-patent-laws>

## **AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

### **Research Councils**

“TRIPS Implementation and Secondary Pharmaceutical Patenting: An Empirical Analysis” (with Bhaven Sampat, Columbia University), ESRC Grant ES/K010999/1

### **Others**

STICERD (LSE), 2013-14 (with Chirantan Chatterjee, Indian Institute of Management-Bangalore)

LSE Research Seed Fund, 2011-12 (with Bhaven Sampat, Columbia University)

STICERD (LSE), 2010-11 (with Mark Manger, Department of International Relations, LSE)

STICERD (LSE), 2010

Nuffield Foundation Research Grant, 2007-08

British Academy Research Grant, 2006-07

STICERD (LSE), 2006-07

British Academy Overseas Conference Grant, 2006

British Academy Overseas Conference Grant, 2004

Crisis States Programme, LSE, 2003

STICERD Grant, LSE, 2003

Central Research Fund, University of London, 2003

James W. McLamore Summer Research Award, University of Miami, 2001

School of Business Administration Summer Research Support, University of Miami, 2001

Mexican Studies Grant, Center for Latin American Studies, Univ. of California, Berkeley, 1997

Visiting Research Fellow, Center for US-Mexican Studies, Univ. of California, San Diego, 1994-95

Travel Grant, Center for Latin American Studies Travel Grant, Univ. of California, Berkeley, 1994

Simpson Research Fellowship, University of California, Berkeley, 1993

Travel Grant, Center for Latin American Studies Travel Grant, Univ. of California, Berkeley, 1991

## **UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

Chair, Department Research Committee, Department of International Development, 2014—

Academic Planning and Resources Committee (APRC), 2007-2010

Director of PhD Program, DESTIN, 2007-2010

## **EXTERNAL EXAMINATION AND ASSESSMENT**

Msc in Public Policy in Latin America, Oxford (examiner)

UG in International Development, University of Sussex (examiner)

UG/MA in International Development, Kings College London (assessor)

MA in Latin American Economic Development, Kings College London (assessor)

## **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

### **Editor**

*Journal of Development Studies*, Managing Editor (2011—)

### **Editorial Board**

*Latin American Politics and Society* (since 2001)

*Journal of Development Studies* (since 2005)  
*Americas Quarterly* (since 2006)  
*Business and Politics* (since 2009)

## **Manuscript Review**

### **Books**

Brookings Institution Press  
Cambridge University Press  
Edward Elgar Publishing  
Oxford University Press  
Routledge Press  
University of Michigan Press  
Westview Press

### **Journals**

*Brazilian Political Science Review*  
*British Journal of Political Science*  
*Business and Politics*  
*Cambridge Review of International Affairs*  
*Comparative Politics*  
*Contemporary Economic Policy*  
*Development and Change*  
*Economía: teoría y práctica*  
*Economics of Innovation and New Technology*  
*Economy and Society*  
*European Journal of Development Research*  
*Expert Opinion On Therapeutic Patents*  
*Foro Internacional*  
*Global Governance*  
*Global Public Health*  
*Globalization and Health*  
*Governance*  
*Government & Policy C: Environment & Planning*  
*Health Economics, Policy and Law*  
*International Organization*  
*International Review of Law and Economics*  
*International Studies Perspectives*  
*International Studies Quarterly*  
*Journal of Development Studies*  
*Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*  
*Journal of International Development*  
*Journal of Latin American Studies*  
*Journal of Legislative Studies*  
*Journal of Policy History*  
*Journal of Theoretical Politics*  
*Latin American Politics and Society*

*Latin American Research Review*  
*Latin Americanist*  
*New Political Economy*  
*Political Behavior*  
*Politische Vierteljahresschrift*  
*Prometheus*  
*Public Integrity*  
*Regulation & Governance*  
*Research Policy*  
*Review of International Political Economy*  
*Social Problems*  
*Social Theory and Practice*  
*Socio-Economic Review*  
*The Solutions Journal*  
*Studies in Comparative International Development*  
*World Politics*

### **International Organizations**

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)  
United Nations Research Institute on Social Development (UNRISD)

### **Grant Reviews**

Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), United Kingdom  
Estonian Science Foundation  
Medical Research Council, South African Ministry of Health  
Swiss Federal Institute for Technology (ETH)

### **Member**

American Political Science Association (APSA)  
British International Studies Association (BISA)  
International Studies Association (ISA)  
Latin American Studies Association (LASA)  
Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE)

### **Participant**

APSA Section on Comparative Politics  
APSA Section on Health Policies  
APSA Section on Qualitative Methods and Multi-Method Research  
APSA Section on Science, Technology, and Environmental Politics  
International Political Science Association Research Committee on Politics and Business  
International Political Science Association Research Committee on Comparative Health Policy  
LASA Section on Economics and Politics in Latin America (Secretary Treasurer, 2003- 2006)  
LASA Section on Brazil  
LASA Section on Health  
LASA Section on Mexico



### **Award Committees**

Dudley Seers Award, for Best Article published in the *Journal of Development Studies* (2005-2009)  
Alexander George Award, for Best Article Published in the field of Qualitative Methods (2005)

### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

Development: Theory, History, and Policy (lectures and class seminars)  
Inter-American Relations (undergraduate lecture course)  
International and Transnational Organizations and Institutions (undergraduate lecture course)  
International Institutions and the Developing World (undergraduate lecture course)  
International Institutions and Late Development (lectures and class seminars)  
International Political Economy of Development (lectures and class seminars)  
Introduction to Comparative and International Politics (undergraduate lecture course)  
Latin America in the Global Economy (undergraduate seminar course)  
Latin American Debt and the Politics of International Finance (undergraduate seminar course)  
Latin American Politics (graduate seminar course)  
North-South International Political Economy (graduate seminar course)  
Political Economy of Development in Latin America (undergraduate lecture course)  
The Political Economy of International Trade and Finance (undergraduate lecture course)  
Politics and Society in Latin America (undergraduate lecture course)  
The Politics of Development (undergraduate lecture course)  
The Politics of Inequality in Contemporary Latin America (undergraduate lecture course)

### **PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS**

2016

- “Patentes secundarias: Una perspectiva global,” Casa Colef, México City, 2 December 2016.
- “La política de patentes farmacéuticas: Argentina, Brazil, y Mexico,” Casa Colef, México City, 2 December 2016.
- “Pharmaceutical Patents in Developing Countries: Key Issues,” CIPA/UCL Conference, Do Patents have a ‘Chilling Effect’ on the Incentives for Research and Development?, 16 November 2016.
- “The IPE of IPRs: De Jure v. De Facto Protection of Software” (with Marcus Kurtz and Andrew Schrank), IPES Conference, Duke University, 10-11 November 2016.
- “Developing Countries in the Globalization of Pharmaceutical Patenting,” 2016 Dr. Sam-Chung Hsieh Memorial Lecture, Stanford University, 9 November 2016.
- “Mock Defiance? Restricting Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents in Developing Countries,” ECPR Standing Group on Regulatory Governance, University of Tilburg, 6 July 2016
- “The Long Shadow of Early Choices: Developing Countries and Drug Patents,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE), Berkeley, CA, 24-26 June 2016.
- “Mock Compliance or Mock Defiance? Restricting Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents in Developing Countries,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE), Berkeley, CA, 24-26 June 2016.

“The New Politics of Pharmaceutical Patents in Developing Countries,” at conference Pharmaceuticals and Global Health Policy, Centre for Global Health Policy, University of Sussex, 9 June 2016.

“The Transformation of the India Pharmaceutical Industry: Whither Africa's Supply?,” University of Manchester, 24 May 2016.

“The Effects of Restrictions on Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents: Brazil and India in Comparative Perspective,” at conference *National Policies on Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents: Their Effectiveness and Implications for Innovation and Access to Medicines*, New York University, 23 January 2016.

“Pharmaceuticals and Global Health: Patents, Access, Innovation,” Brown International Affairs Research Institute (BIARI), Madrid, 12 January 2016.

2015

“The New Politics of Pharmaceutical Patents in Developing Countries,” National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C., 11 December 2015.

“The Political Economy of Patent Harmonization and Differentiation: An Empirical Analysis,” Department of International Development, LSE, 2 December 2015.

“TRIPS and Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents: Brazil in Comparative Perspective,” Keynote address at *International Seminar on Patents, Innovation, and Development (SIPID)*, Rio de Janeiro, 17 November 2015.

“The Political Economy of Patent Harmonization and Differentiation: An Empirical Analysis,” International Political Economy Society (IPES), Stanford University, 13-14 November 2015.

“The Effects of Restrictions on Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents in Brazil and India,” at *Intellectual Property Statistics for Decision Makers*” European Patent Office, Vienna, 3-4 November 2015.

“TRIPS Implementation and Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents,” Latin America Political Economy Network (REPAL), Montevideo, 7-8 July 2015.

“The Transformation of the India Pharmaceutical Industry: Whither Africa's Supply?,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE), London, July 2015.

“International Change and National Responses: Social Coalitions and Patent Politics in Latin America in the 1990s,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE), London, July 2015.

“TRIPS Implementation and Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents: A Multi-Country Empirical Analysis,” at workshop *In pursuit of innovation, competitiveness and development*, Kings College London, 26 June 2015.

“TRIPS Implementation and Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents: Brazil in Comparative Perspective,” Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ), 25 May 2015.

“La Nueva Política de Patentes Farmacéuticas en Latinoamérica,” Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), 22 May 2015.

“TRIPS Implementation and Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents in Brazil and India,” at conference *Emerging Countries in the Intellectual Property Rights and Public Health Nexus*, Global Studies Institute, University of Geneva, 27-28 February 2015

“The New Politics of Patents in Development: The WTO, TRIPS, and Pharmaceuticals in Latin America,” Comparative Politics/Comparative Political Economy Research Seminar, LSE, 19 February 2015.

“The WTO, Pharmaceutical Patents and Development The North-South Politics of Global Health,” Finish Institute of International Affairs, Helsinki, 2 February 2015.

2014

“The Politics and Practice of TRIPS Implementation,” at conference *Public Health, Innovation and Intellectual Property*, South American Institute for Health Government (ISAGS), Buenos Aires, 3-4 December 2014.

“Indian patent prosecution in context: Evidence from ‘twin’ applications” (with Bhaven Sampat), National Law University, Delhi, 21 November 2014

“Análisis Empírico de Patentes Farmacéuticas: Datos Preliminares,” Roundtable on *Patentes farmacéuticas e innovaciones en América Latina*, Department of Political Science, Catholic University, Santiago, 11 June 2014.

“International Change and National Responses: Social Coalitions and Patent Politics in Latin America in the 1990s,” Latin America Political Economy Network (REPAL), Santiago, 9-10 June 2014.

“International Change and National Responses: Social Coalitions and Patent Politics in Latin America in the 1990s,” Department of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, 28 May 2014.

“International Change and National Responses: Social Coalitions and Patent Politics in Latin America in the 1990s,” Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, 21-24 May 2014.

“The New Politics of Patents, Technology, and Innovation in Development,” at conference *A New Critical Juncture? Changing Patterns of Interest Representation and Regime Politics in Contemporary Latin America (A Conference to Honor Ruth Berins Collier and David Collier)*, Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, 25-26 April 2014.

2013

“Preferential Trade Agreements: What, Why and So What,” RuBIES Series, Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London, 28 November 2013.

“The New Politics of Patents, Technology, and Innovation in Development: An Analytic Framework and Latin America Cases,” International Development Institute, Kings College London, 8 November 2013.

“International Change and National Responses: Social Coalitions and Patent Politics in Latin America in the 1990s,” Comparative Politics Seminar, Northwestern University, 8 October 2013.

“Responding to the Challenges of Secondary Patents in Pharmaceuticals,” Chartered Institute of Patent Attorneys (Keynote Address), London, 4 October 2013.

“The Form and Effectiveness of Policies to Limit Secondary Pharmaceutical Patents in Brazil and India” (with Bhaven N. Sampat), American Political Science Association, Chicago, 29 August -1 September.

“Secondary Patents: Challenges and Responses,” at conference *Pharmaceuticals and Global Health: Inequalities and Innovation in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, University of Sussex, 19 July 2013.

“Transnational Integration and Patent Quality: The Case of Pharmaceuticals,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE), Milan, June 2013.

“The Political Economy of Poor Pharmaceutical Patents: Brazil and India in Global Perspective,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE), Milan, June 2013.

“The Political Economy of Poor Pharmaceutical Patents: Brazil and India in Global Perspective,” British International Studies Association (BISA), Birmingham, June 2013.

2012

“The Politics of Patents: Latin America in the 1990s,” Comparative Politics Seminar, LSE, 13 December 2012.

“National Strategies for Countering Global Property Rights over Medicines,” at conference *Global Pharmaceutical Production and Access Medicines in the Global South: New Structures and New Strategies Expanding Access to Medicines*, Brown University, 26 October 2012.

“The Political Economy of Poor Pharmaceutical Patents,” Department of Sociology, Cambridge University, 16 October 2012.

“The Politics of Preventing Poor Pharmaceutical Patents: Brazil, India, and Beyond,” International Political Science Association (IPSA), Madrid, July 2012.

“Health Policy, Industrial Policy, and Brazilian Development,” Latin American Studies Association, San Francisco, 23-26 May 2012.

“Health Policy as Industrial Policy: Brazil in Comparative Perspective,” Ford Foundation workshop on *Rewarding Regulation*, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 18-19 May 2012.

“Knowledge Gaps, Knowledge Traps? The Politics of Patents and Innovation in Latin America,” Oxford Intellectual Property Invited Speaker Seminar Series, 3 May 2012.

“Pharmaceutical Patents in the Spotlight,” London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 26 April 2012.

“The Patent Policy Trilemma,” Free University of Berlin, 16-17 March 2012.

“Preventing Poor Pharmaceutical Patents: A Cross-National Comparative Analysis” (with Bhaven Sampat), Department of International Development, LSE, 14 March 2012.

2011

“The Politics of Patents and Innovation Policy in Brazil,” Seminar on *Brazil’s New Role as an Economic Power*, Copenhagen Business School, 11 November 2011.

“La política de patentes e innovación en américa latina: Respuestas a TRIPS/ADPIC en Argentina, Brasil, y México,” Departamento de Ciencia Política y Estudios Internacionales, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella, Buenos Aires, 22 September 2011.

“Political Trade Dependence and RTA Formation” (with Mark S. Manger). American Political Science Association, Seattle, 1-4 September 2011.

“Revisiting TRIPS Implementation: The Political Economy of Patent and Science-Technology-Innovation Policies.” American Political Science Association, Seattle, 1-4 September 2011.

“Explaining the Spread of US-Latin America Trade Agreements,” Seminar on *Latin American Trading Blocs: Between Reality and Utopia*, Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London, 23 May 2011. (<http://www.sas.ac.uk/1086.html>)

“La económica política de propiedad intelectual,” IBEI seminar on *Los Retos del Desarrollo en una Economía Globalizada*, Barcelona, 4 February 2011.

2010

“BICs, MICs, and Politics of Intellectual Property: The Case of Pharmaceuticals,” ESRC Research Network on Beyond the BICS: The Emerging Middle and Global Poverty Reduction, University of Manchester, 13-14 December 2010

“The Political Economy of TRIPS Implementation: Is there a Trap?” at the conference *TRIPS@10: Looking Back, Looking Forward*, Columbia University, 16-18 November 2010.

“La económica política de propiedad intelectual: Conocimiento, desarrollo, patentes, y comercio en perspectiva histórica,” Department of Social and Political Sciences, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM), Mexico City, 14 October 2010.

“La Gobernanza de la Propiedad Intelectual en México,” Seminario: Elites y TLCAN, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM), Mexico City, 13 October 2010.

“Patents and Innovation Policy: What’s Next?” Latin American Studies Association, Toronto, 6-9 October 2010

“Ideas, Institutions, or Interests? Revisiting Latin American Patent Reform in the 1990s,” Latin American Studies Association, Toronto, 6-9 October 2010

“Patentes, industrias farmacéuticas, y políticas de salud e innovación en América Latina,” CIDER, Universidad de los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia, 6 August 2010

“La política de propiedad intelectual y desarrollo: Conocimiento, patentes, y comercio en perspectiva histórica,” CIDER, Universidad de los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia, 4 August 2010

“Middle Income Countries and the Global Politics of Intellectual Property,” ESRC Research Network on Beyond the BICS: The Emerging Middle and Global Poverty Reduction, University of Manchester, 28 June 2010

“The Political Contradictions of Incremental Innovation: Lessons from Pharmaceutical Patent Examination in Brazil,” IE Business School, Madrid, 24 May 2010

From TRIPS Plus to NAFTA Plus: Mexican Patent Policy in Comparative Perspective, Center for Latin American and Iberian Studies, University of New Mexico, 2 April 2010

“The Political Economy of Patents in Mexico: From TRIPS Plus to NAFTA Plus,” Seminar on “Challenges and Opportunities in Mexico,” Southern Methodist University, 25-26 March 2010.

“The Politics of Pharmaceutical Patent Examination: Lessons from Brazil,” Latin America Research Seminar, LSE, 9 March 2010

The Politics of Pharmaceutical Patent Examination in Brazil,” Seminar on *Intellectual Property in Portuguese-speaking Countries*, Lisbon, 27 February 2010

“The Political Contradictions of Incremental Innovation in Late Development: Lessons from Pharmaceutical Patent Examination in Brazil,” Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London, 27 January 2010

2009

“The Political Contradictions of Incremental Innovation in Late Development: Lessons from Pharmaceutical Patent Examination in Brazil,” INCT-PPED Seminar on *Promoting Strategic Responses to Globalization*, Rio de Janeiro, 3-6 November 2009.

“The Political Contradictions of Incremental Innovation in Late Development: Lessons from Pharmaceutical Patents in Brazil,” American Political Science Association, Toronto, 3-6 September 2009.

“TRIPS and the Challenges of Using Knowledge for Development: The Politics of Pharmaceutical Patents in Brazil,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics, Paris, 16-18 July 2009.

“Reforming and Reinforcing the Revolution: The Post-TRIPS Politics of Patents in Latin America,” Brooks World Poverty Institute, University of Manchester, 23 June 2009.

“IP, Access, and Supply.” Presentation at public panel *IPRs and Access to Medicines*, University of Manchester, 22 June 2009.

“Regulating Patents for Development: Why is it so Difficult?” Latin American Studies Association, Rio de Janeiro, 11-14 June 2009.

“The Politics of Patent Harmonization: Why Tailoring IP Systems is So Difficult.” Presentation to the seminar *Intellectual Property as an Instrument of Industrial Policy: Lessons and Challenges*, co-organized by the Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Relations and World Intellectual Property Organization, Brasilia, 29 April 2009.

“Intellectual Property and Development in Mexico and NAFTA.” Presentation to the workshop *The Future of NAFTA: Charting a More Sustainable North American Integration*, Boston University, 20 March 2009.

2008

“The Politics of Patents and Drugs in Brazil and Mexico: The Industrial Bases of Health Activism,” International Political Science Association, Research Committee on Comparative Health Policy, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, 10-12 November 2008.

“The Politics of Patents and Drugs in Brazil and Mexico: The Industrial Bases of Health Activism,” Department of Sociology, Cambridge University, 17 October 2008.

“TRIPS and the Challenges of Knowledge Use in Developing Countries.” Presentation for the workshop *The Changing Facets of Information in Information Law*, Ionian University, Corfu, 28 June 2008.

“La Política de la Propiedad Industrial en America Latina,” FLACSO, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 13 May 2008.

“Revolution, Reform, and Reinforcement: Latin America Responses to the Globalization of Intellectual Property Rights,” paper presented at the workshop *The Politics of Intellectual Property*, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium on Political Research (ECPR), Rennes, France, 11-16 April 2008 (I co-organized the workshop with Sebastian Haunss).

“Revolution, Reform, and Reinforcement: National Responses to the Globalization of Intellectual Property Rights,” Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London, 20 February 2008.

“Institutions, Interests, and Uneven Change in Economic Development Regimes: Lessons from the Politics of Intellectual Property in Latin America,” Department of Development Studies, SOAS, 5 February 2008.

“The Politics of Patents and Drugs in Brazil and Mexico,” Department of Law, London School of Economics, 22 January 2008.

2007

“The Politics of Intellectual Property in Latin America: Patents and Drugs in Brazil and Mexico,” Latin America Centre, Oxford University, 19 October 2007.

“The Politics of Intellectual Property in Latin America: Pharmaceutical Patents and Access to Medicines in Brazil and Mexico,” Latin American Studies Association, Montreal, 5-8 September 2007.

“How Dependable is Path Dependence? Negative Feedback, Self-Undermining Processes, and the Political Economy of Late Development,” American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, August 30th-September 2nd, 2007.

“The Politics of Intellectual Property,” Brooks World Poverty Institute, University of Manchester, 28 June 2007.

“Power, Rules, and Norms in the International Political Economy: The Politics of Development in the WTO,” at the conference *World Trade Organization Human Rights: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, Monash University Prato Centre, 21-22 June 2007.

Invited panelist for Roundtable on Latin American Political Economy to launch inaugural issue of *Americas Quarterly*, Americas Society/Council of the Americas, New York, 19 April 2007.

“The New Politics of Intellectual Property in Latin America,” Global Development and Environment Institute, Tufts University, 17 April 2007.

“The Political Economy of AIDS Treatment: Intellectual Property and the Transformation of Generic Supply,” invited presentation at United Nations University (Maastricht, Holland), 23 February 2007

2006

“The Political Economy of Regional Integration: Lessons from the Americas,” invited presentation at United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Geneva, 13 December 2006.

“Different Economics, Different Politics: The Political Economy of Intellectual Property in Late Development,” paper prepared for the conference, “Intellectual Property Rights for Business and Society,” Global Network on IPR Research, London, 14-15 September 2006.

“IP Regulation and the Transformation of Generic Pharmaceutical Supply: Rethinking the Political

Economy of AIDS Treatment,” paper prepared for the conference, “Frontiers of Regulation: Assessing Scholarly Debates and Policy Challenges,” University of Bath, 7-8 September 2006.

“The New Politics of Intellectual Property in the Developing World,” invited lecture, Brooks World Poverty Institute, University of Manchester, 7 August 2006.

“Globalization, Power, and Integration,” paper presented at the conference “Responding to Globalization in the Americas: The Political Economy of Hemispheric Organization,” London School of Economics, 1-2 June 2006 (I co-organized the conference with Diego Sánchez-Ancochea).

“The Political Economy of Integration in the Americas,” invited lecture, University of Sussex, 18 May 2006.

“The New Politics of Intellectual Property in the Developing World: Insights from Latin America,” paper presented at the International Studies Association, San Diego, CA, March 2006.

Invited panellist, Roundtable on “The Doha Round of the WTO: Where do the Americas Stand after Hong Kong?” Institute for the Study of the Americas, 24 February 2006.

“The Politics of Property and the *New* Politics of *Intellectual* Property in the Developing World,” DESTIN Research Seminar, 14 February 2006.

2005

“The Global Political Economy of AIDS Treatment: Intellectual Property, Generic Production, and the Challenge of Stable Supply,” paper presented at the First Global International Studies Conference, World International Studies Committee, Bilgi University, Istanbul, Turkey, August 2005.

“The Integration Question: Can the ‘New Developmentalism’ be the ‘New Leftism?’” paper presented at the conference on “Left of Centre Governments in Latin America,” Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London, 18 March 2005

“The Politics of Intellectual Property: Persistent Diversity in the Context of Global Convergence,” Government Department, LSE, 2 March 2005.

“China and the Search for Better-than-MFN Access to the US: The Global Politics of Regional Integration in the Americas,” Latin America Research Seminar (LARS), LSE, 22 February 2005.

2004

“The Politics of Patents in Developing Countries: Theory, History and Insights from Contemporary Latin America,” DESTIN/DRC Research Seminar, 27 October 2004.

“The New Politics of Intellectual Property in Latin America,” paper presented at the Latin American Studies Association, Las Vegas, NV, 7-9 October 2004.

Discussant and Panellist, “Intellectual Property in Late Developer Countries and Emerging Economies,” ESRC Research Seminar Series, organized by Graham Dutfield and Uma Suthersanen, Queen Mary Intellectual Property Research Institute, University of London, 1 October 2004.

“Mexico, the Global Economy and Development Challenges,” Institute for Study of the Americas, University of London, 29 September 2004.



“The Global Political Economy of Anti-Retroviral Treatment in the Developing World,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, September 2004.

Participant, workshop on “Researching Trade-Aspects of Intellectual Property,” Centre for Intellectual Property Policy & Management, Bournemouth University, 6 July 2004.

Discussant, conference on “Theory of International Relations and the Analysis of Mexican Foreign Policy,” Center for Mexican Studies, Oxford University, 28-29 May 2004.

“China, the WTO, and the Search for Better-than-MFN Access to the US: The Global Politics of Regional Integration in the Americas,” paper presented at the conference “China and the WTO: The World Responds,” Dartmouth College, April 24-25, 2004.

“Beyond TRIPS: Emerging Patent Regimes in Latin America,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Latin American Studies, Leiden, Netherlands, 2-4 April 2004.

2003

“Patent Politics: The Political Economy of Intellectual Property Rights in Latin America,” Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, 26 November 2003.

“Representation, Participation and Development: Lessons from Small Industry in Latin America,” DESTIN/DRC Research Seminar, 8 October 2003.

“Deep Integration and the Politics of Institutional Change: Understanding Patent Regimes in Latin America,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, August 28-September 1, 2003.

“Patent Politics: The Political Economy of Intellectual Property Rights in Latin America,” paper presented at the workshop, “East Meets South,” Mershon Center, Ohio State University, April 11-12, 2003.

“Economic Integration and the Mexican Model: NAFTA in the Context of the WTO,” Center for Latin American Studies, University of Liverpool, 27 February 2003.

“Economic Integration and the Mexican Model: NAFTA in the Context of the WTO,” paper presented at the conference on “Mexico’s Changing Place in the World,” Centre for Mexican Studies, University of Oxford, 21-22 February 2003.

2002

“Patents, Public Health, and the WTO: Developing Countries and the Strengthening of International Governance,” Crisis States Programme, London School of Economics, 11 December 2002.

“The Political Economy of Intellectual Property Protection: The Case of Software,” paper presented at the 2002 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 29-September 1, 2002.

Panel Chair, “NAFTA: A Response to the EU’s Road to Maastricht,” at the conference “The European Union: A Polity in Transformation and a Model for Transition in the Americas,” Miami European Union Center, University of Miami, April 3-7, 2002.

2001

Panel Discussant, "New Directions in Politics: Venezuela, Mexico, and Brazil," at the Annual Meeting of the New England Council of Latin American Studies, Salem State College, Salem, MA, November 3, 2001.

"Democracy Without Representation: Small Industry and Interest Intermediation in Contemporary Mexico," paper presented at the International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington, DC, September 6-8, 2001.

"Beyond the Battle in Seattle: International Economic Governance and the North-South Conflict over Intellectual Property Rights," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 30-September 2, 2001.

Panel Discussant, "The Asian Financial Crisis and After," at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago, February 21-24, 2001.

2000

Roundtable Participant, "Mexico's 2000 Elections," at the Annual Meeting of the New England Council of Latin American Studies, Amherst College, Amherst, MA, October 14, 2000.

"Democracia y Representación: Perspectivas Analíticas y Retos Actuales" (Democracy and Representation: Analytic Perspectives and Contemporary Challenges), invited address at the III National Congress of Political Science and Public Administration, Colima, Mexico, September 12-14, 2000.

Panel Discussant, "New Perspectives on the Politics of Finance," at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., August 31-September 3, 2000.

"Dollar Politics: Capital Flows, Exchange Rate Stability, and Monetary Sovereignty in Latin America," paper presented at the XXII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Miami, March 16-18, 2000.

Panel Discussant, "Industrialists, Modernity, and the State: New Perspectives on Post-Revolutionary Mexican Development," at the XXII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Miami, March 16-18, 2000.

Panelist, "Democracy in Latin America: Opportunities and Obstacles," panel sponsored by the Watson Institute for International Studies, held in conjunction with the Dedication of the Maury A. Bromsen-Simón Bolívar Room at the John Carter Brown Library, Brown University, March 12, 2000.

"Capital Flows and the 'New' Politics of Exchange Rates: Preliminary Observations on Dollarization in Latin America," Inter-university Seminar on Comparative Development, Brown University, February 17, 2000.

1999

"Small Business and Latin American Politics: Institutions and Coalitional Strategies in Argentina, Brazil, and Mexico," paper presented at the Northeastern Political Science Association, Philadelphia, November 11-13, 1999.

"The Political Economy of Neglect: NAFTA and the Peso," paper presented at the Department of Political Science, Brown University, October 14, 1999.

“Small Bonds, Big Conflicts: Ecuador, Wall Street, and Evolving International Financial Arrangements,” Financial Instability and State Crisis Group, Brown University, October 6, 1999.

1998

“Neoliberalism, Corporatism, and Small Business Political Activism in Contemporary Mexico,” paper presented at the XXI International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, September 24-26, 1998.

“Elections and Democratization in Mexico: Tax Policy in the ‘Opposition’ Congress,” paper presented at the XXI International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Chicago, September 24-26, 1998.

“Internationalization, Business Cleavages, and Small Business Activism in Postwar Latin America,” paper presented at the conference, “Globalization and Its Discontents,” Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, British Columbia, July 23-24, 1998.

“Economic Internationalization and Small Business Political Activism in Postwar Latin America,” Department of Political Science, Brown University, April 30, 1998.

Moderator and Discussant for conference, *Glamour and Charisma: Venezuela in an Election Year*, Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of Connecticut, April 23, 1998.

“Post-NAFTA Mexican Politics: Democratization and the ‘Opposition’ Congress,” Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, April 8, 1998; Department of Political Science, Middlebury College, March 31, 1998; Department of Political Science, University of Vermont, March 30, 1998.

1997 and before

“Small Business Political Activism in Contemporary Mexico,” Department of History and Center for Latin American Studies, DePauw University, January 19, 1998; Center for Caribbean and Latin American Studies and Center for International Business Education and Research (CIBER), University of Connecticut, November 5, 1997.

“Small Industry and the Mexican Left: Corporatism, Neoliberalism, and Political Activism,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., August 28-31, 1997.

“Dissidence in the Private Sector: Economic Liberalization, Small Industry, and the Organization of Economic Interests in Mexico,” presentation at the Center for US-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego, March 1, 1995.

“Small Industry and the State: The Politics of Economic Liberalization in Mexico,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association-West, Seattle, WA, October 14-15, 1994.

## REFERENCES

Available on request