

**Summary**

I am Vice President and Pro-Vice Chancellor (Faculty Development) and Professor of Philosophy, Logic, and Scientific Method at the London School of Economics and Political Science. My research concerns three aspects of justice: distributive justice—who should get what; relational justice—how people should interact with each other through social and political institutions; and procedural justice—how social and political decisions should be made. On each aspect, I have proposed egalitarian views and have traced their implications for health policy. While my expertise is in political philosophy, my work is interdisciplinary. I have undertaken empirical research and co-authored papers and policy reports with colleagues in economics, health policy, law, political theory, psychological and behavioural science, and public policy, as well as with officials in international organizations and policymakers from around the globe. The policy work on which I have collaborated has had substantial impact, contributing to more egalitarian methods of priority setting in health and more open and inclusive methods of making health policy decisions in countries around the world. I also have research interests in moral psychology, decision theory, and Epicureanism.

I am a transformational academic leader, with a collaborative style, tenacity, and an eye for detail. The four interdisciplinary degrees (and several courses) I developed at LSE and my service as Head of Department have more than doubled the size of LSE Philosophy and helped establish it as one of the world's best departments. In my work as Vice President (and Pro-Vice Chancellor) for Faculty Development, I serve on the School's Management Committee, and lead on all aspects of hiring, career development, and promotion of academic staff. Within my first months, I have implemented substantial changes to the structure of career development and contribution awards for academics with the aim of ensuring colleagues at every career stage are stimulated, supported and incentivized to do their best work. I am also developing changes to the hiring and promotion on Education, Policy and Research tracks at LSE.

**Personal details**

Nationalities: Netherlands, U.K. and U.S.

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Present appointment: Vice President and Pro-Vice Chancellor (Faculty Development), LSE (September 2025-present); Professor of Philosophy, Logic, and Scientific Method, London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE) (2018-present).

Past appointments: Head of Department of Philosophy, Logic and Scientific Method (2021-24); Associate Professor, LSE (2012-17); Senior Lecturer (2008-12); Lecturer (2004-08).

Parental leave: 1 term in 2018-19; 1 term in 2020-21.

Visiting positions: Nuffield College, Oxford (2024-25); Erasmus University Rotterdam (EUR), 0.1 FTE (2017-21); National Institutes of Health, U.S., 2016-17; Princeton University, 2012-13; Harvard University, 2008-09.

Public sector consultancy/research (pro bono): WHO Consultative Group on Equity and Universal Health Coverage (2012-14); WHO/OECD research on social and movement measures in response to COVID-19 (2020); World Bank and Norwegian Institute of Public Health for work on fair processes for health financing (2019-23); Bank of England and Treasury Academic Advisory Group on Central Bank Digital Currency (2023-25).

**Education**

Ph.D. in Philosophy (with co-supervision in Economics) at University College London, 2006.

M.Phil. in Philosophy (distinction; prize for the best degree result) at Cambridge, 2000.

Post-graduate diploma in Financial and Economic Policy at Erasmus University Rotterdam (EUR), 1999.

M.A. in Philosophy (distinction) at EUR, 1999.

M.Sc. in Economics (distinction) at EUR, 1997.

**Citizenship at LSE**

Developed four new degrees at LSE: the MSc Philosophy and Public Policy; the MSc Philosophy of Economics and the Social Sciences; the BSc Politics and Philosophy; and the BSc Philosophy, Politics and Economics. Each degree is successful; together they have around 300 students enrolled at any time. I have also created philosophy courses at the request of other departments: Business and Organizational Ethics (at BSc and MSc level, at the request of the Department of Management) and Philosophy for Public Policy (for the School of Public Policy). Together, these have expanded teaching and professional services staff in my department by more than 10 FTE (doubling its size), and across the rest of the LSE by around another 7 FTE.

Served in three key roles: Head of Department, Philosophy, Logic and Scientific Method (2021-present); Academic Governor on Council (2018-21); Academic Planning and Resources Committee (2013-16).

Other roles include: Education Change Delivery Board (2023-24); Online Programmes Board (2022-24); Finance and Estates Committee (2019-21); Research Development Panel (2018-19); Departmental Tutor (2009-12; 14-15; 17-18); Management Committee of the Marshall Institute for Philanthropy and Social Enterprise (2015-16); Warden, Passfield Hall (2010-12); Committees for Research Ethics (2007-12); Undergraduate Studies Sub-Committee (2009-12; 14-15); Chair of the Philosophy sub-Board of Exams (2007-08).

**Research**

**Under review**

A paper on Limited Aggregation

A paper on the ethics of recruiting altruistic subjects

A paper on moral consistency

**Book**

*Conversations on Ethics*. Oxford University Press (2009).

Simplified Chinese translation (2015). Xinhua Press.

Second Chinese translation, with a new Preface (2025), Shanghai Literature and Arts Press.

Reviewed in *Philosophical Investigations*, *Philosophical Practice*, *Ethical Perspectives*, *The Philosophers' Magazine*, *The Guardian*, *Public Reason*, *Zeitschrift für medizinische Ethik*, *Philosophisches Jahrbuch*, *Iyyun*, *Ethics & Economics*, *The Journal of Moral Philosophy*, and *Trouw*.

**Policy Reports**

E. Dale, D. Evans, U. Gopinathan, C. Kurowski, O. Norheim, T. Ottersen, **A. Voorhoeve**, 2023. *Open and Inclusive: Fair Processes for Financing Universal Health Coverage*. World Bank, Norwegian Institute of Public Health and the Bergen Center for Ethics and Priority Setting.

Subject of a symposium in *Health Economics, Policy and Law*.

O. Norheim, J.M. Abi-Rached, L.K. Bright, K. Bærøe, O.L.M. Ferraz, S. Gloppen, and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2020. *Difficult Trade-offs in Response to COVID-19: The Case for Open and Inclusive Decision-making*. World Health Organization (WHO).

M. Adler, R. Bradley, M. Ferranna, M. Fleurbaey, J. Hammitt, and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2020. *How to Assess the Well-being Impacts the COVID-19 Pandemic and Three Policy Types: Suppression, Control and Uncontrolled Spread*. Policy brief published as part of the final communique of the T20 (Thinktank 20) accompanying the G20 in Saudi Arabia.

O. Norheim, T. Ottersen, F. Berhane, B. Chitah, R. Cookson, N. Daniels, N. Eyal, W. Flores, A. Gosseries, D. Hausman, S. Hurst, L. Kapiriri, T. Ord, R. Sadana, C. Saenz, S. Segall, G. Sen, T. Tan-Torres Edejer, **A. Voorhoeve**, D. Wikler, A. Yamin, 2014. *Making Fair Choices on the Path to Universal Health Coverage*. WHO.

French translation (2015). Spanish translation (2016). Subject of a symposium in *Health Economics, Policy and Law*. Endorsed by the Director-General of the WHO in an editorial in *Health Systems and Reform*.

- Edited journal symposia**
- A. Raubo and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2018. Symposium on the *Report of the International Panel on Social Progress, Economics and Philosophy*, 34 (3): 439-82.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2015. Symposium on *Equality versus Priority, Economics and Philosophy*, 31 (2): 201-38.
- Papers and chapters**
- V. Luptáková, M. Galizzi, D. Krpan, **A. Voorhoeve**, forthcoming. 'Do people better recognize inconsistencies in others' moral judgments than their own? If so, why?' *Philosophical Psychology*.
- A. Voorhoeve**, K. Wang, and Z. Xia. 2025. 'Preface.' In *Conversations on Ethics, A New Chinese Translation*. Shanghai Literature and Arts Publishing House.
- A. Voorhoeve**, E. Dale, and U. Gopinathan, 2025. 'Precis of *Open and Inclusive: Fair Processes for Financing Universal Health Coverage*.' *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 20 (1): 4-8.
- A. Voorhoeve**, E. Dale, and U. Gopinathan, 2025. 'Response to Critics of *Open and Inclusive: Fair Processes for Financing Universal Health Coverage*.' *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 20 (1): 34-46.
- E. Dale, E. Peacocke, E. Movik, **A. Voorhoeve**, T. Ottersen, C. Kurowski, D. B. Evans, O. F. Norheim, and U. Gopinathan. 2023. 'Criteria for the procedural fairness of health financing decisions: A scoping review.' *Health Policy and Planning* 38 (1): i13-i35.
- Y. Dzhygyr, E. Dale, **A. Voorhoeve**, U. Gopinathan, and K. Maynzyuk. 2023. 'Procedural Fairness and the Resilience of Health Financing Reforms in Ukraine'. *Health Policy and Planning* 38 (i): i59-i72.
- V. Luptáková and **A. Voorhoeve**. 2023. 'How Do People Balance Death against Lesser Burdens?' in *Advances in Experimental Political Philosophy*, ed. M. Lindauer, Bloomsbury: 123-158.
- M. Adler, R. Bradley, M. Ferranna, M. Fleurbaey, J. Hammitt, R. Turquier, and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2023. "How to Balance Lives and Livelihoods During a Pandemic" in *Pandemic Ethics: From COVID-19 to Disease X*, ed. D. Wilkinson and J. Savulescu, Oxford University Press: 189-209.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2022. 'The Pleasures of Tranquillity' *Homo Oeconomicus* 39: 185-197.
- T. M. Ryding and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2022. 'Is the OECD's 2021 Corporate Tax Plan Fair?' *LSE Public Policy Review* 2(4) art. 11: 1-9.
- L. Wolmarans and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2022. 'What Makes Personal Data Processing by Social Networking Services Permissible?' *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 52: 1, 93-108.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2021. 'Policy Evaluation under Severe Uncertainty: A Cautious, Egalitarian Approach' in C. Heilmann and J. Reiss (ed.) *The Routledge Handbook of Philosophy of Economics*. Routledge: 467-479.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2021. 'Equality for Prospective People: A Novel Statement and Defence,' *Utilitas* 33: 304-320.
- O. Norheim, J.M. Abi-Rached, L.K. Bright, K. Bærøe, O.L.M. Ferraz, S. Gloppen, and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2021. 'Difficult Trade-offs in Response to COVID-19: The Case for Open and Inclusive Decision-making.' *Nature Medicine* 27: 10-13.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2020. 'Healthy Nails versus Long Lives: An Analysis of a Dutch Priority Setting Proposal,' in N. Eyal, S. Hurst, C. Murray, S.A. Schroeder, and D. Wikler (eds.) *Measuring the Global Burden of Disease: Philosophical Dimensions*. Oxford University

Press, 273-92.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2019. 'Why Health-Related Inequalities Matter and Which Ones Do.' In. O. F. Norheim, E. Emanuel and J. Millum (eds.) *Global Health Priority Setting: Beyond Cost-Effectiveness*. Oxford University Press, 145-62.

A. Luciano and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2019. 'Have Reforms Reconciled the Right to Health and Priority Setting in Costa Rica?' *Health and Human Rights Journal* 21 (2): 283-94.

**A. Voorhoeve**, A. Stefansson and B. Wallace, 2019. 'Similarity and the Trustworthiness of Distributive Judgments,' *Economics and Philosophy* 35 (3): 537-61.

T. Rowe and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2018. 'Egalitarianism under Severe Uncertainty.' *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 46 (3): 239-68.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2018. 'Epicurus on Pleasure, a Complete Life, and Death: A Defence.' *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 118 (3): 225-53.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2018. 'Balancing Small against Large Burdens.' *Behavioural Public Policy* 2 (1): 125-42.

M. Otsuka and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2018. 'Equality versus Priority.' In S. Olsaretti (ed.) *Oxford Handbook of Distributive Justice*. Oxford University Press: 65-85.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2018. 'May a Government Mandate More Extensive Health Insurance than Citizens Want for Themselves?' *Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy* 4: 167-91.

**A. Voorhoeve**, T. T.-T. Edejer, L. Kipiriri, O. Norheim, J. Snowden, O. Basenya, D. Bayarsaikhan, I. Chentaf, N. Eyal, A. Folsom, R. Halina Tun Hussein, C. Morales, F. Ostmann, T. Ottersen, P. Prakongsai, C. Saenz, K. Saleh, A. Sommanustweechai, D. Wikler, and A. Zakariah, 2017. 'Making Fair Choices on the Path to Universal Health Coverage: Applying Principles to Difficult Cases.' *Health Systems and Reform* 3(4): 1-12.

B. Rumbold, R. Baker, O. Ferraz, S. Hawkes, C. Krubiner, P. Littlejohns, O. F. Norheim, T. Pegram, A. Rid, S. Venkatapuram, **A. Voorhoeve**, D. Wang, A. Weale, J. Wilson, A. E. Yamin, and P. Hunt, 2017. 'Universal Health Coverage, Priority Setting and the Human Right to Health.' *The Lancet* 390 (10095): 712-14.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2017. 'Why One Should Count Only Claims with which One Can Sympathize.' *Public Health Ethics* 10 (2): 148-56.

**A. Voorhoeve**, T. T.-T. Edejer, L. Kipiriri, O. Norheim, J. Snowden, O. Basenya, D. Bayarsaikhan, I. Chentaf, N. Eyal, A. Folsom, R. Halina Tun Hussein, C. Morales, F. Ostmann, T. Ottersen, P. Prakongsai, C. Saenz, K. Saleh, A. Sommanustweechai, D. Wikler, and A. Zakariah, 2016. 'Three Case Studies in Making Fair Choices on the Path to Universal Health Coverage.' *Health and Human Rights Journal* 18 (2): 11-22.

**A. Voorhoeve**, K. Binmore, A. Stefansson, and L. Stewart, 2016. 'Ambiguity Attitudes, Framing, and Consistency.' *Theory and Decision* 81: 313-37.

**A. Voorhoeve** and M. Fleurbaey, 2016. 'Priority or Equality for Possible People?' *Ethics* 126: 929-54.

Included in the 2017 *Philosopher's Annual* ten best papers in Philosophy.

**A. Voorhoeve**, T. Ottersen and O.F. Norheim, 2016. 'Précis of *Making Fair Choices on the Path to Universal Health Coverage*.' *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 11: 71-7.

**A. Voorhoeve**, T. Ottersen and O.F. Norheim, 2016. 'Response to our Critics.' *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 11: 103-11.

- M. Fleurbaey and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2015. 'On the Social and Personal Value of Existence.' In I. Hirose and A. Reisner (ed.) *Weighing and Reasoning: Themes from the Work of John Broome*. Oxford University Press: 95-109.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2015. 'Why Sore Throats Don't Aggregate, but Arms Do.' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 492-3.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2014. 'How Should We Aggregate Competing Claims?' *Ethics* 125: 64-87.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2013. 'Vaulting Intuition: Temkin's Critique of Transitivity.' *Economics and Philosophy* 29: 409-25.
- M. Fleurbaey and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2013. 'Decide as You Would with Full Information! An Argument Against Ex Ante Pareto.' In N. Eyal, S. Hurst, O. Norheim, and D. Wikler (eds.) *Inequality in Health: Concepts, Measures and Ethics*. Oxford University Press: 113-28.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2013. 'Response to Rabin.' In A. Oliver (ed.), *Behavioural Public Policy*. Cambridge University Press: 140-7.
- K. Binmore, L. Stewart, and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2012. 'How Much Ambiguity Aversion? Finding Indifferences Between Ellsberg's Risky and Ambiguous Bets.' *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty* 45: 215-38.
- A. Voorhoeve** and M. Fleurbaey, 2012. 'Egalitarianism and the Separateness of Persons.' *Utilitas* 24: 381-98.
- N. Eyal and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2011. 'Inequalities in HIV Care: Chances versus Outcomes,' *The American Journal of Bioethics* 11 (21): 42-4.
- M. Otsuka and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2011. 'Reply to Crisp.' *Utilitas* 23: 109-14.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2010. 'Prioriteit voor patiënten met een lagere levenskwaliteit.' *Filosofie en Praktijk* 31: 40-51.
- M. Otsuka and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2009. 'Why It Matters that Some Are Worse Off Than Others: An Argument against the Priority View.' *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 37: 171-99.
- Subject of a conference at the University of Manchester in 2010 and issue 24 of *Utilitas*.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2008. 'Scanlon on Substantive Responsibility.' *Journal of Political Philosophy* 16: 184-200.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2008. 'Heuristics and Biases in a Purported Counterexample to the Acyclicity of "Better Than".' *Politics, Philosophy and Economics* 7: 285-99.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2006. 'Preference Change and Interpersonal Comparisons of Welfare.' In S. Olsaretti (ed.), *Preferences and Well-being*, Cambridge University Press: 265-79.
- A. Voorhoeve** and K. Binmore, 2006. 'Transitivity, the Sorites Paradox, and Similarity-Based Decision-Making.' *Erkenntnis* 64: 101-14.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 2005. 'Incentives and Principles for Individuals in Rawls' Theory of Justice.' *Ethics and Economics* 3: 1-7.
- M. Hild and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2004. 'Equality of Opportunity and Opportunity Dominance.' *Economics and Philosophy* 20: 117-45.
- K. Binmore and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2003. 'Defending Transitivity Against Zeno's Paradox.' *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 31: 272-9.
- Reprinted in *Recent Work in Intrinsic Value*, T. Rønnow-Rasmussen and M. Zimmerman (eds.) Dordrecht: Springer (2005): 265-72.
- R. Oort and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2000. 'Schuldverlichting: niet voor niets.' *Economisch-Statistische Berichten* 85: 141-43.
- A. Voorhoeve**, 1999. 'Dollarisering gewenst?' *ESB* 84: 577-81.

## Short pieces

- A. Voorhoeve.** 2025. Social Participation in Health Policy: A Key Component of Fair Decision-Making. *LSE Global Health Initiative Blog*.
- A. Voorhoeve.** 2025. Why Is Procedural Fairness in Health Financing Valuable? *LSE Philosophy Blog*.
- A. Voorhoeve.** 2025. What Is Procedural Fairness in Financing Universal Health Coverage? *LSE Philosophy Blog*.
- A. Voorhoeve.** 2021. 'Introduction to *Studies in Philosophy, Politics and Economics*, Vol. 3.' *Studies in Philosophy, Politics and Economics* 3 (1): i-iv.
- M. Adler, R. Bradley, M. Ferranna, M. Fleurbaey, J. Hammitt, and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2020. Lives versus Livelihoods Part I: Cost-Benefit or Social Welfare? *LSE School of Public Policy COVID-19 Blog*.
- M. Adler, R. Bradley, M. Ferranna, M. Fleurbaey, J. Hammitt, and **A. Voorhoeve**, 2020. Lives versus Livelihoods Part II: Suppression or Control? *LSE School of Public Policy COVID-19 Blog*.
- A. Voorhoeve.** 2020. 'Introduction to *Studies in Philosophy, Politics and Economics*, Vol. 2.' *Studies in Philosophy, Politics and Economics* 2 (1): i-iii.
- A. Voorhoeve.** 2019. 'Introduction to *Studies in Philosophy, Politics and Economics*, Vol. 1.' *Studies in Philosophy, Politics and Economics* 1 (1): i-ii.
- A. Raubo and **A. Voorhoeve.** 2018. 'Introduction to the Symposium on the *Report of the International Panel on Social Progress, Economics and Philosophy* 34 (3): 439-41.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2017. 'Review of *Why Inequality Matters: Luck Egalitarianism, Its Meaning and Value* by Shlomi Segall.' *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, March 2017.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2015. 'Introduction to a Symposium on Equality versus Priority.' *Economics and Philosophy* 31: 201-2.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2015. 'Why Sore Throats Don't Aggregate, but Arms Do.' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41: 492-3.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2014. 'Review of *Well-Being and Fair Distribution: Beyond Cost-Benefit Analysis* by Matthew W. Adler.' *Social Choice and Welfare* 42: 245-54.
- A. Voorhoeve,** E. During, D. Jopling, F. Kamm, and T. Wilson. 2011. 'Who Am I? Beyond "I Think, Therefore I Am".' *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1234: 134-48.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2011. 'Philippa Foot.' *The Philosophers' Magazine* 52: 9.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2010. 'Review of *The Practice of Ethics* by Hugh LaFollette.' *Social Choice and Welfare* 34: 497-501.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2009. 'The Limits of Autonomy.' *The Philosophers' Magazine* 46: 78-82.
- C. Audard, S. Meckled-Garcia, **A. Voorhoeve** and T. McWalter, 2007. 'The Price of Security.' In J. Baggini and J. Stangroom (ed.) *What More Philosophers Think*. Continuum: 19-32.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2006. 'In Search of the Deep Structure of Morality. An Interview with Frances Kamm.' *Imprints*, 9: 93-117.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2006. 'Is Poverty Our Problem?' *The Philosophers' Magazine* 36: 46-9.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2005. 'Review of *Pursuing Equal Opportunities: The Theory and Practice of Egalitarian Justice* by Lesley A. Jacobs.' *Economics and Philosophy* 21: 155-61.
- M. Velikovsky and **A. Voorhoeve,** 2005. 'Shockwave.' (In Russian) *Political Journal*, 27: 48-9.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2004. 'A Mistrustful Animal: Bernard Williams Interviewed.' *The Harvard Review of Philosophy* XII: 81-92.
- A. Voorhoeve,** 2004. 'Erasmus.' In J. Baggini and J. Stangroom (ed.) *The Great Thinkers A-Z*,

Continuum: 91-3.

Reprinted in *The Philosophers' Magazine* 48 (2010): 98-100.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2004. 'Rawls.' J. Baggin and J. Stangroom (ed.) *The Great Thinkers A-Z*. J. Baggin and J. Stangroom (eds.), Continuum: 199-201.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2003. 'The House that Jack Built.' *The Philosophers' Magazine* 22: 28-31.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2003. 'Harry Frankfurt on the Necessity of Love.' *Philosophical Writings* 23: 55-70.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2003. 'The Grammar of Goodness. An Interview with Philippa Foot.' *The Harvard Review of Philosophy* XI: 32-44.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2002. 'The Good, the Right, and the Seemly. Ken Binmore Interviewed.' *The Philosophers' Magazine* 21: 48-51.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2002. 'Mandeville.' *The Philosophers' Magazine* 20: 53.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2001. 'Kant on the Cheap. Thomas Scanlon Interviewed.' *The Philosophers' Magazine* 16: 29-30.

**A. Voorhoeve**, 2001. 'Review of *The Philosophy of Science* by A. Rosenberg.' *Philosophy Today* 14: 8-9.

#### **Impact of research outside academia**

My arguments for a pluralist egalitarian view of distributive justice influenced a landmark report by the WHO's Consultative Group on Equity and Universal Health Coverage (on which I served 2012-2014). The report's principles were endorsed in full by the WHO Director-General and have shaped WHO guidance. They have been adopted to guide health resource allocation in many countries, notably in Latin America, Norway, and Ethiopia. This policy impact was the basis of one of my Department's Impact Case Studies (ICS) for the UK Research Excellence Framework 2021. This case study was selected by the British Philosophical Association to showcase the value of philosophy. I have also co-authored a background paper for the WHO/OECD's report on how to evaluate social and movement measures during the pandemic. Finally, I am one of the authors of a World Bank/Norwegian Institute of Public Health report on Fair Health Financing, which has received extensive attention from policymakers and which, together with the underpinning research by a large team of which I was a member, led to a World Health Assembly resolution on social participation in health being passed in 2024, as well as actions in several countries. This work forms the basis of a draft ICS for REF 2029.

#### **Research grants & philanthropic fundraising**

Led on fundraising in Philosophy, securing +£1 million for PhD and other scholarships, and developing our alumni network.

Contributed to the Philosophy component of the proposal that led to funding of the LSE's Global School of Sustainability, generating a permanent post in philosophy and sustainability.

Among an interdisciplinary team of researchers on the "Cohesive Capitalism" grant (USD 4.5 million) from the Open Society Foundation to LSE.

Knowledge Exchange and Impact Grant (LSE) for £48,000 to fund a workshop with policymakers at the World Bank's Annual Health Financing Forum 2024 on the report *Open and Inclusive: Fair Processes for Financing Universal Health Coverage* and a Ministerial Roundtable on social participation in health decision-making at the World Health Assembly 2025.

Japanese Fund for the Promotion of Joint International Research grant 'Equitable Social Welfare Functions', 2021-24: funding regular visits by Japanese scholars to the LSE.

STICERD, 'Incoherence in Moral Judgments' (with V. Luptakova and M. Galizzi), 2021-23: £4,950.

Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD), 2019-22. Lead researcher is Ole Frithjof Norheim, University of Bergen; overall grant is roughly £3 million, with £112,000 in support for my work on fair priority setting.

NIH Visiting Scholar Fellowship, 2016-17. USD 60,000.

LSE Impact Fund Grant (for work with the WHO), 2016-2018. £9,000.

STICERD, 'Ambiguity Aversion, the Hurwicz Criterion, and the Principle of Insufficient Reason' (with Ken Binmore), August 2013-January 2015. £7,200.

Co-investigator (lead investigator was Richard Bradley) on an AHRC Research Grant 'Managing Severe Uncertainty', March 2013-March 2016. £725,000.

Laurance S. Rockefeller Fellowship at the University Center for Human Values, Princeton University, 2012-13. USD 55,000.

STICERD, 'An Experimental Test of the Hurwicz Criterion for Decision-Making Under Uncertainty' (with Ken Binmore). £4,657.

British Academy, 'Rational Choice Theory and Moral Decision-Making' (with Ken Binmore). £6,700.

Faculty Fellowship at the Safra Center for Ethics, Harvard University 2008-09. USD 50,000.

Netherlands National Talent Scholarship (Talentenbeurs), 1999-2000. \$15

**Presentations  
outside LSE in  
last five years**

*Limited Aggregation: A Novel, Sufficentarian-Egalitarian Approach*

MANCEPT Political Theory Workshops (September 2025)

Tokyo University of Science (June 2025)

*When Is It Ethical to Appeal to Research Subjects' Altruism?*

George Washington University (October 2025)

KCL (April 2025)

Warwick University (November 2024)

Charles University, Prague (May 2024)

National Institutes of Health, U.S. and Johns Hopkins (April 2023)

*Social Participation: Key Component of a Fair Decision-Making Process*

Ministerial Roundtable on Social Participation, World Health Assembly, Geneva (May 2025)

*Comment on: "Deliberative Groups and Health Measurement"*

Oxford University (May 2025)

*Privacy, Power, and the Digital Pound*

Manchester University Annual PPE Lecture (March 2025)

Bank of England (September 2024)

*Open and Inclusive: Fair Processes for Financing Universal Health Coverage*

University of Bergen (September 2024)

Johns Hopkins (October 2023)

National Institutes of Health, U.S. (October 2023)

Rutgers University (September 2023)

Annual Health Financing Forum, the World Bank (June 2022)

World Bank and Norwegian Institute for Public Health (November 2021 and October 2020)

*Open and Inclusive Decision Making throughout the Health Budget Cycle*

Annual Health Financing Forum, the World Bank (April 2024)

*The Value and Cost of Open and Inclusive Decision-Making*

Norwegian Institute of Public Health (March 2023)

*Balancing Death against Lesser Harms: Philosophy, Psychology, and Policy*

Erasmus University Rotterdam (February 2024)

Tokyo University (February 2024)

University of Copenhagen (October 2023)



University of Konstanz (June 2023)  
 Pompeu Fabra University (April 2023)  
 Oxford University (January 2023)  
 Griffith lecture, George Washington University (November 2022)

*The Case for Involving Citizens' Deliberative Panels in Decision-Making During Pandemics*  
 University of Utrecht (May 2022)

*What Makes the Use of Personal Data by Social Networking Sites Permissible?*  
 UC Berkeley (September 2022)  
 Australian National University (December 2020)  
 National Institutes of Health, U.S. (February 2020)

*How Do People Balance Death against Lesser Burdens?*  
 University of York (May 2022)  
 U.S. National Institutes of Health (April 2022)  
 Experimental Philosophy Conference, Charles University, Prague (June 2021)

*The Pleasures of Tranquillity*  
 Copenhagen University (October 2022)  
 University of Utrecht (March 2022)

*How to Balance Lives and Livelihoods*  
 University of Utrecht (March 2022)  
 KCL (March 2022)  
 Oxford/Carnegie/Uehiro Conference (December 2021)  
 Cambridge University (May 2021)  
 Hebrew University of Jerusalem (May 2021)

*Fair Priority Setting in Health*  
 Rutgers University (September 2021)

*Lives versus Livelihoods: How to Assess COVID-19 policies*  
 University of Oxford (July 2020)

*Equity in Health Care Priority Setting*  
 University of Bergen (May 2020)

*The Right to Health and Fair Priority Setting: Enemies or Allies?*  
 Medsin Conference, St Barts (February 2020)

<b>Teaching at LSE</b>	<p>Introduction to Philosophy; Moral and Political Philosophy; Philosophy of Economics; Philosophy and Public Policy (incl. for the School of Public Policy and Psychological and Behavioural Science).</p> <p>Mean lecture &amp; seminar evaluations in 2018-24 ('Overall, I am satisfied with the teaching by this lecturer/seminar leader on this course', 5=maximum): 4.8.</p> <p>Teaching Excellence Award in 2012, 2017, and 2018.</p>
<b>Teaching as visitor</b>	<p>The Theory and Practice of Distributive Justice, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2017-21.</p> <p>Priority Setting in Health. Bahir Dar University and Addis Ababa University (March 2016, March 2017 and November 2017).</p> <p>Freedom and Fairness, Tsinghua University (September 2015).</p>
<b>Organisation in last decade</b>	<p>Ministerial Roundtable on Social Participation in Health, World Health Assembly, May 2025.</p> <p>Workshop Open and Inclusive Decision-Making throughout the Health Budget Cycle at the Annual Health Financing Forum, the World Bank, April 2024.</p> <p>Authors Meet Critics Workshop on Open and Inclusive: Fair Processes for Financing Universal Health Coverage, LSE, February 2024.</p>

Freedom and Reason Workshop, LSE, June 2021.

The Auguste Comte Memorial Lectures, LSE, 2006-2025.

Workshop on the International Panel on Social Progress, LSE, June 2018.

PPE Conference, LSE, December 2017.

Debate 'Many Ways to Skin a Fat Cat? Taxing Capital after the Panama Papers', LSE, June 2016.

**Other  
academic  
activities**

Editorial board for *Economics and Philosophy* (2007-2018); *Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy* (2015-25); *Ethics* (2025-present).

International Advisory Board for Bergen Center for Ethics and Priority Setting (BCEPS), 2023-present.

Reviewer for promotion for Bilkent; Gothenburg; Harvard; Melbourne; Rutgers; Wisconsin, Madison; SMU; St. Andrews; Stanford; UC Berkeley; Vienna; and Warwick.

Regular referee for books and articles for many publishers and around fifty philosophy journals, as well as leading journals in economics and health policy.

External examiner for Philosophy at Bristol (2007-09).

MPhil and PhD examiner for around two dozen theses at Erasmus University; UCL; Bergen; St. Andrews; Reading; Oxford; and ANU.

**Post-docs**

Dr. Thomas Ferretti: Post-doc on distributive justice, funded by the Research Council of Quebec, 2017-18.

Current position: Senior Lecturer, Greenwich University.

Dr. Suzanne Bloks : Post-doc on Deliberation and Cohesion, funded by the Cohesive Capitalism grant from the Open Society Foundations, (2024-present)

**Completed  
PhD students**

Dr. Vincent Guillin (2006). *Auguste Comte and John Stuart Mill on Sexual Equality*.

Winner of the thesis prize of the Maison d'Auguste Comte, Paris.

Current position: Professor, Université de Montreal.

Dr. Michael Moehler (2007). *A Theory of Minimal Morality*.

Current position: Professor in Philosophy at Virginia Tech.

Dr. Katherine F. Francis (2010). *Considering Kids: Children's Claims to Justice*.

Current position: Director, Redstone Strategy Group.

Dr. Alice Obrecht (2011). *Getting It Right: An Account of the Moral Agency of NGOs*.

Current position: Senior Research Fellow, Overseas Development Institute.

Dr. Ittay Nissan-Rozen (2011) *Doing the Best One Can*.

A chapter won the Mark Blaug Prize in the Philosophy of Economics.

Current position: Professor in PPE, Hebrew University.

Dr. Esha Senchaudhuri (2012). *A Critique of Pure Public Reason*.

Current position: Senior Content Manager, Cytel.

Dr. Harald Schmidt (primary supervision in Social Policy) (2012). *Just Health Responsibility*.

This thesis won the Richard Titmuss Prize for the best thesis in Social Policy.

Current position: Assistant Professor at the Center for Health Incentives and Behavioural Economics, University of Pennsylvania.

Dr. Benjamin Ferguson (2013). *The Paradox of Exploitation: A New Solution*.

Current position: Professor, Warwick University.

Dr. Susanne Burri (2014). *A Rights-Based Perspective on Permissible Harm*.

A chapter won the Society for Applied Philosophy's postgraduate essay prize.

Current position: Associate Professor, University of Zurich.

Dr. Thomas Rowe (2017). *Competing Claims, Risk and Ambiguity*.

Current position: LSE Fellow.

Dr. Nicolas Wuethrich (2017). *Robustness, Evidence, and Uncertainty*.

Current position: Strategy Consultant at Roland Berger.

Dr. Christopher Marshall (2017). *Bringing about Equality*.

Current position: Administrator at Manchester Metropolitan University.

Dr. Bastian Steuwer (2020). *One-by-One: Moral Theory for Separate Persons*.

Current position: Head of Department and Assistant Professor at Ashoka College (India).

Dr. Christina Easton (2020). *Liberalism, Education, and Promoting 'British Values' in Schools*.

A chapter was specially commended in the 2017 *Philosophy* prize essay competition and was published in that journal.

Current position: Assistant Professor, University of Birmingham.

Dr. Nicolas Côté (2021) *Measuring Freedom, and Its Value*.

Current position: Lecturer (tenure track), University of Glasgow.

Dr. David Coombs (2022) *The Corporation, its Normative Significance, and the Social Egalitarian Case for Stakeholder Theory*.

Current position: Associate Director, Fair4All Finance.

Dr. Charles Sherwood (2023) *The Ethics of Negotiation*.

Current position: Guest teacher in Business Ethics, LSE.

Dr. Shira Ahissar (2025). *Epistemic Perspectives on Democratic Participation, Freedom and Empowerment*.

Current position: parental leave.

Paloma Morales (minor revisions, to be resubmitted in 2026) *Accessing the Goods of Relationships in Unjust Societies*.

Current position: Guest teacher in Philosophy, LSE.

Veronika Luptakova (minor revisions, to be resubmitted in 2026). *Moral Inconsistency*.

Current position: Senior researcher, University of Neuchatel.

Five M.Phil. dissertations in Philosophy and Economics at Erasmus University.

**Other work** Economist at the Dutch Ministry of Finance, 1998-99.

**References** Prof. Anna Mahtani, Department of Philosophy, Logic and Scientific Method, LSE.  
[A.mahtani@lse.ac.uk](mailto:A.mahtani@lse.ac.uk)

Prof. Ole Frithjof Norheim, Mary B. Saltonstall Professor of Ethics and Population Health, Global Health and Population, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health  
[onorheim@hsph.harvard.edu](mailto:onorheim@hsph.harvard.edu)

Prof. David Webb, former Pro-Director Planning and Resources, LSE, [D.C.Webb@lse.ac.uk](mailto:D.C.Webb@lse.ac.uk)